



## **Thesis Format For the Award of Doctor of Literature (D.Litt.), Doctor of Science (D.Sc.) & Doctor of Laws (LL.D.)**

### **PRELIMINARY PAGES**

1. Hard Bound Cover Page
2. Spine of the Thesis
3. Title Page
4. Certificate by the Supervisor(s)
5. Candidate's Declaration
6. Plagiarism Compliance Certificate
7. Copyright Declaration
8. Approval Certificate (if applicable)
9. Acknowledgement
10. Dedication (Optional)
11. Abstract (500–1,000 words)
12. Table of Contents
13. List of Tables
14. List of Figures
15. List of Abbreviations
16. Glossary (Optional)

# **CHAPTER 1**

## **INTRODUCTION**

- Background of the Study
- Statement of the Problem
- Need and Significance of the Study
- Aim of the Research
- Objectives of the Study
- Research Questions
- Hypotheses (where applicable)
- Scope of the Study
- Limitations of the Study
- Research Methodology (Overview)
- Organization of the Thesis

# **CHAPTER 2**

## **REVIEW OF LITERATURE**

- Introduction
- National Literature Review
- International Literature Review
- Theoretical Framework
- Conceptual Framework
- Critical Review of Existing Research
- Identification of Research Gap
- Summary

# **CHAPTER 3**

## **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

- Research Design
- Nature of Research
- Sources of Data
- Population and Sample (where applicable)
- Data Collection Methods
- Research Tools and Techniques
- Statistical / Analytical Methods
- Ethical Considerations
- Limitations of Methodology

# **CHAPTER 4**

## **DATA ANALYSIS / FINDINGS**

- Presentation of Data
- Analysis
- Interpretation
- Comparative Analysis
- Tables, Graphs and Figures
- Results

# **CHAPTER 5**

## **DISCUSSION**

- Discussion of Findings
- Validation with Existing Literature
- Original Contribution to Knowledge
- Practical / Academic Implications

# **CHAPTER 6**

## **CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

- Summary of Research
- Major Conclusions
- Recommendations
- Policy Implications (where applicable)
- Scope for Future Research

# **REFERENCES**

Prepared according to the prescribed citation style (APA, MLA, Chicago, OSCOLA, Bluebook, IEEE, etc., as approved by the University).

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Books, Journals, Reports, Government Publications, Online Resources, and Other References.

# APPENDICES

- Research Instruments
- Questionnaires
- Interview Schedules
- Additional Tables
- Legal Documents (where applicable)
- Laboratory Data (where applicable)
- Supporting Documents

# PUBLICATIONS (If Applicable)

List of publications arising from the research work.

# CURRICULUM VITAE

Brief profile of the researcher including academic qualifications, professional experience, research publications, awards, and contact details.

# FORMATTING GUIDELINES

| Particular            | Specification                                                            |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Paper Size            | A4 (210 × 297 mm)                                                        |
| Font                  | Times New Roman                                                          |
| Font Size             | 12 pt (Text), 14 pt (Headings), 16 pt (Chapter Titles)                   |
| Line Spacing          | 1.5                                                                      |
| Paragraph Alignment   | Justified                                                                |
| Margins               | Left: 1.5", Right: 1", Top: 1", Bottom: 1"                               |
| Paragraph Indentation | 0.5 inch (First Line)                                                    |
| Page Numbering        | Preliminary Pages: Roman (i, ii, iii...); Main Text: Arabic (1, 2, 3...) |
| Chapter Title         | Uppercase, Bold, Centered, New Page                                      |
| Printing              | Double-sided (recommended)                                               |
| Binding               | Hard Bound with Gold Embossing                                           |

# RECOMMENDED THESIS LENGTH

| Degree                         | Suggested Length |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Doctor of Literature (D.Litt.) | 250–400 pages    |
| Doctor of Science (D.Sc.)      | 250–450 pages    |
| Doctor of Laws (LL.D.)         | 250–400 pages    |

## CERTIFICATION

The thesis shall represent an original and significant contribution to knowledge in the relevant discipline and shall comply with the University's regulations on research ethics, plagiarism, formatting, and submission. It shall be submitted only after obtaining the prescribed approvals from the Research Supervisor(s), the Department, and the University's Research Committee, as applicable.

This common format provides a uniform structure for all three post-doctoral degrees while allowing discipline-specific methodologies, analyses, and citation styles where required.